BUSINESS MOTTOES.

A PRESENT FOR THE LADIES.—We hope the A PRESENT FOR THE LADIES.—We hope the incident we related inst week—showing how a friend of ours, who was perplexed as to what sort of a present he shoul make his wife at this season, happily hit upon the idea of presenting her with a sat of KNOX's elegant furs, from overhaning a lody record that such articles would be the most acceptable gift her insignat could make her—has had the effect of giving others of his class a gentle hint to go and de likewise. Mr. KNOX has a really splendid stock of the newest and most fashionable styles of furs, suitable for ladies, children or gentlemen; and he sells them at rates far bollow those de manded by the regular dealers in those articles, for the reason that he does not depend upon the sale of those goods for a living. His hat business, which is rapidly increasing every year, affords him a princely income; and he keeps for a this season more as a matter of accommodation to his regular patiens, than to make money out of the trade. The advantages of dealing with him is therefore apparent.

HATS FOR THE HOLIDAYS .- There is nothing more entiable or beautiful for a New Year's present than an elegant, glessy Het. There is no better place in this city to get such a Hat than at the Hat Finishers' Union—the People's Hatters, the Practical Mechanic's Store. Call and explicit Hatters, the Practical Mechanic's Store.

get such a Hat than at the Hist-Finishers' Union—the Pe ple's Hatters, the Practical Mechanic's Store. Call and e-mine their splendid assortment. Har Finishers' Union, No. 11 Park-row, Price, 84 and 83. opposite the Astor House.

NEW-YEAR'S PRESENTS .- If you want to present any of your lady friends with a handsome Holiday Present, there is nothing more appropriate than a landsome set of Furs; and to get well suited, so to Mr. You No's Fur Establishment, No. 92 Bowery, one door from Hester-st. He is celebrated for making up handsome goods, and selling cheap. Give hims call.

GENIN'S VISITING HAT .- Nothing can Genin's Visiting Hat.—Nothing can be more piquent and dashing than the style of Genin's Hat for the New Year. It six lightly on the head, is delicately trimmed and elegant in all its appointments. Young cantlemen who design to do some execution in their rounds, will find a New Year's "Genin" a very desirable portion of their equipment. At the lower store as well as at the upper will be found an extrastive assertment of Chaldren's Fancy and Plain Hats for holiday and school wear. The stock of Fura has been replenished in anticipation of the cold weather that is usually ushered in with the holidays.

GENIN, No. 214 Broadway, opposite St. Paul's.

THE MODERN HAT .- As much energy, per-THE MODERN HAT.—As much energy, perseverance, industry and genius have been devoted to the attainment of perfection in the manufacture of gentlements hats as in any of its kindred arts, and if any of our readers feel curious upon the subject, by a visait to the new establishment of Mesers, KNOX & JAMES, in the Captain Degroot's Prescott House, corner of Spring at and Brandway, they will be convinced with what couplatic success; thus, that existing, for a long period, in the ideal world, has now become, through their skill and perseverance, a reality; and if any reader of this journal is desirous of a really beautiful and teateful Hat, as elegant in its conception as it is artistic in construction—a marvel of grace—they should not fail to perfousize them. The standard price of their Hats, it should be remembered, is but Four Dollars.

The attraction still continues at FREEhas's Hat Store No. 90 Fulton-st. Those eigenst Children's fancy Hats which he made expressly for Holiday Giffs were sold immediately; he has therefore been obliged to get up another lot, which he offers at the same low prices as the others, notwithstanding the great demand for them.

There are a few more of those very superior Mink Sable suits of Furs left at Thospson & Rollslen's, No. 19 Maiden-lane, who have taken great pains its securing an excellent assortment of this fashionable style of Fur-C. & R. have also a full variety of other fine Fura which they are now selling at remarkably low prices. Children's Fura, &c., &c. Sleagh Roles.

HOLIDAY PRESENTS .- As a musical Gift for the Holidays we know of nothing more desirable or appropriate than one of T. Gilbert & Co.'s unrivated Pisno-Fortes, with or without the much-admired Mohan. Persons which condines utility with ornament, are invited to call at T. G. & Co.'s rooms, No. 333 nament, are invited to carrain a country of the Broadway, corner Anthony st., second floor.

Horace Waters, sole Agent.

FASHIONABLE WINTER CLOTHING, Nos. 380 and 262 Broadway. Overcoats of the most splendid and tasty style; Pants of the choicest French Cassimeres; Vests of the richest Plush Velvet all made up in the most supersonance. Cutters attend from 8 A. M., till 8 P. M., to receive orders for clothing. English, French and Gertnan Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings imported direct. Confidence's Farmishing of all kinds.

George Levtt.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS .- Clonks, Shawls and FOR THE HOLIDAYS.—Clorks, Shawis Shid Furs, extraordinary bargains, this week, at the Paris Man-tilla Emporium, No. 361 Broadway. Great clearance sale, prior to the 1st of January. The entire stock, consisting of the most splendid variety of the above-named articles ever imported into this country, is now se'ling at much below the original cost, in consequence of partnership arrange-ments, to commence on New Year. GEO. BULFIN, No. 361 Broadway.

THE HOLIDAY STOCK AT JENNINGS & Co.'s .-THE HOLIDAY STOCK AT JENNINGS & CO.'s.—
We do not know that JENNINGS & CO. of NO. 231 Broadway, have made any especial preparation for the helidays. They are always prepared with the most elegant assortment of ready-made Clothing to be found in the city, or in the Union. It strikes us, however, that the array of Frock and Dress Costs, fancy and plain Pantaloone, Dress and Morning Vests, Overcoats, Oversacks, Taimas—elecved and unaleveed—Wrappers, Clocks, &c., that we saw in their establishment on Saturday last, transcended in cut, style and variety, any assortment they have heretofare effected at this season of the year. Our young friends, and out old friends, too, who design to make New Year's calls, and wish to look like fashionable, well-dressed citacts, should see JENNINGS & Co. forthwith. If they desire elegant suits or Overcoats made to measure, they can be fitted to their heart's content at No. 231 Broadway, within less than forty-eight hours after giving their orders, while the field for choice in the ready-made department embraces all the latest fashions in every branch of tailoring.

A. G. COLBY, No. 43 3d-av., seems to be doing a very prosperous business in the Dry Goods line, for notwithstanding the very untavorable state of the weather for some time nest, his store is almost constantly full; a fact not at all surprising when we take into consideration the very low price as twhich he sells his goods. His mosto (and a very good one, too.) is—Sunil profits and quick sales.

PRESENTS FOR NEW YEAR'S DAY .- J. TAY-Los. No. 357 Broadway, opposite the Tabermacle, has ine opened a fresh invoice of Hexas, Saca Boutona, &c., filles with choice Confectionery, and will have the same express for sole all this week. Among them will be found some choice and beautiful nevelines.

FLOWERS FOR NEW-YEAR-DAY .-- J. TAYLOR. No. 237 Broadway, receives orders for Bouquets, Vases, or Baskets of Flowers for New-Year-Day. All those requiring Flowers are requested to send in their orders early, as no orders will be received after the 30th inst.

For THE Hormays -Gentlemen who wish to make calls on New-Year's Day with any credit to themselves, must not forget the importance of dress. The wise
need only be reminded that the Fashionable Clothing
the stablishment of H. L. Foster, No. 28 Courtland: 4st, is the
most suitable place to fice to, where they can purchase all
articles of dress to adorn the clay-built tabernacie, the body,
for all important occasions, and where the mest fasticious
can be pleased.

CRYING BARIES.-Toys, Games of all kinds and descriptions, can be found in abundance at HARKING'S, No. 419 Breadway, one door above Canal-st. Rich and elegant London and Perissan Fancy Goods, among which are many beautiful novelties, which cannot be found at other stores. Percons searching for holiday presents will find everything auitable at this establishment, at the most reasonable prices. Call early and avoid the crowd.

UNDER-GARMENTS AND HOSTERY-That will wear welland wash well, that are soft and elastic, at once wearer, may be obtained at very low prices at the old establishment, No. 104 Bowery, A. RANKIN & Co., Hosiera.

Good Fruits, Nuts, and a large assortment of Colored Candles for the Holidays: also, the best of Coffees, Green and Black Teas, and the best assortment of Family Green'ss in the city, in all cases warranted to suic. Goods sent to all parts of the city and Brookiva free of charge. A. Parker's Temperance Store, No. 244 Broome, corner of Ludiew-st. N. B.—Good Winter Oil only 6, per gallon.

BOOTS AND SHOES .- JOHN BURRELL, NO. 119 Hudson-st., has on band a complete assortment of Ladies' and Gentlemen's, also Misses', lloys' and Childger's Boots, Shoes and Gentlemen's, also Misses', lloys' and Childger's Boots, Shoes and Gentlemen's, also Misses', lloys' and Childger's Boots, Shoes and Gentlemen's, also Misses', lloys' and Childger's house and Gentlement and

Truly beautiful, useful and valuable presents to Mothers, Wives, Sisters and friends are Tillev's richly wrought Shell Combs. A large and fige assortment just received. Please call certly and make selections. Uniform low prices and no abatement. Combs made to order and neatly repaired. No. 3854 Broadway, one block above Stewart's and the Irving Houss.

NEW YEARS' PRESENTS .- The valuable as-NEW IEARS PRESENTS.—The valuable assortment of Ladie' Gaiters and French Slippers at SMITH'S
establishment, No. 79 Bloccker-st., a few doors west of
Broadway, presents a rare opportunity for the selection of
gitts, sith elegant and useful. He is the agent of Millefont
of Paris, and the ladies who prefor articles made by this
celebrated manufacturer to the bunging and miserable imtations genesally sold under the name of French Slippers,
should deal with him. His prices are very low, and his
stock embraces every description of feet coverig for the
boundoir, concert or ballroom, promenade, &c.

CANTRELL'S TOILET SLIPPERS FOR THE CANTRELL'S TOILET SLIPPERS FOR THE HOLINAY SEASON.—The ladies will find at CANTRELL'S extensively stocked ladies' shoe establishment, No. 355 Bowery, a great variety of plain and embrodered Slippers, from which they can select a very appropriate and seasonable gift for their gentlemen sequences. Three articles exhibit taste and a proper appreciation of comfort in their manufacture, and as they are sold at very reasonable rates, they are admirably adapted for New Year Presents. Ladies call and examine his assortment.

WHITE HANDS FOR THE HOLIDAYS.-Ladies who wear India Rubber Gloves, may be sure of soft, white hands; they are made long to protect the wrists. Salt rheum and chapped hands cured by their uss. For sale at Nos. 547 and 601 Broadway, and No. 60 East Breadway, and by all Rubber Dealers. Drivers will find the Lined Rubber Gloves very desirable at this season of the year.

The Stomach prepares the elements of the bile and the blood; and if it does the work feebly and imperfectly, liver disease is the corsain result. As soon, therefore, as any affection of the liver is perceived, we may be sure that the degestive organs are out of order. The first thing to be done, is to administer a specific which will act directly upon the atomach—the mainspring of the animal machinery. For this purpose we can recommend Hoor-Lanu's German Bitters, prepared by Dr. C. M. Jackson, Philedelphis. Acting as an alterative and a tonic, it strengthens the digestion, changes the condition of the blood and thereby gives regularity to the bowels.

May be had of A. B. & D. Sanda, No. 100 Fulton-st; Rushton, Clark & Co., No. 273 and Rice & Smith, No. 727 Broadway; Cary & Co., No. 245 Pearl-st., and by Druggists and Perfumers throughout the world.

INDIA RUBBER CANES FOR HOLIDAY PRESENTS.—Nothing has ever been thrown before the public which so much excited the carriouty of people as the ludia Rubber Canes, on account of its beauty, elasticity and novelty; they surpass all other canes, in every destrable quality, and their novelty renders them particularly desirable at this time for Hohdey presents. They are for sale elegantly mounted at Genin's Bazaar, Tiffany, Young & Ellis, No. 247 Broadway; Tenney, Broadway, corner of Murray-st.; Neal, Carroll & Hutchinson, No. 547 Broadway; Leary & Co., Astor House: Geo. Tuttle, No. 345 Broadway, and by the exclusive manufacturer. L. P. Porter, No. 45 Maiden-lane.

MANUFACTURERS' PRICES-JEWELRY, WATCH-Es, Diamonns—The subscriber will sell during the he days all stricles of Jewelry. Dismond and Fine Watches, manufacturers' prices. Fine Jewelry made to order for trade, or at retail. Diamond setting in all its branch Factory, No. 351 Broadway, corner White-st., up stars.

WATTS'S NERVOUS ANTIDOTE.-Mine was a very severe case of Rheuma'ism, (inflaramatory,) I could not raise my hand or turn it over for several weeks: I could not even feed myse'f. I took Warts's Narwous Antinorr, and was very soon cured. I have no pain, am strong, hearty and in vigorous health.

Moses Hawkins,
No. 159 East Zist-st. \$1 per bottle, \$9 per doz. Dépôt, No. 102 Nassau-st.

WORK-BOXES AT ROGERS'S BAZAAR.-A splendid assortment of French and English Work-Boxes and Tollet Cases, just opened in time for New-Year Pres-ents. These articles, having been received too late for Christmas, will be sold at reduced prices.

A Holiday Suit .- Commence the New Year in a proper and sensible manner, by selecting from SMITH & RICE's extensive stock of garments, a suit suitable to the occasion. You can sait yourself, no matter what your taste, by obtaining a new suit of them; and they will sait the contents of your purse, be it fat or lean, by the reasonablences of their charges. Their sales room is at No. 102 Fulton-st.

J. B. BIGGAR, No. 69 Canal-st., 18 doors test J. D. Diffordi, No. 65 Camirists, 15 Groffs from Broadway, nearly opposite Mercerest, has the cheap-est, newest and choice at assortment of Parian Marble, China, Alabaster and Bohemian Glass Goods, Paper-Maché and other Folios, Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Jewel and Dress-ing Cases, Watch, Match and Inkstands, Porte-mounaies, Card Cases, Albums, Annuals, Juvenies, Bibles, Frayer and other gift books, and all the newest games, &c. &c.

Fowlers & Wells, Phrenologists and

THE DEMAND STILL INCREASES.—As the public becomes better acquainted with the sterling qualities of M'Lang's Liver Pils, the demand continues to increase. So certain is this great medicine in restoring a dismased liver to the exercise of its proper functions, that it is now looked upon as the greatest specific for Hepatis; and many physicians use it in their regular practice. Among others, Dr. Gliver Morgan, a distinguished physician of Virginia, with a very extensive practice, has used these Pills in cases of Liver Complaint and of Dyspepsia, with complete success. Recommended as it is by paysicians, as well as others who have wincosed the happy effect of this medicine, it is not surprising that we are daily in receipt of such missives as the following: CAMERTOGE, Ohio, Jan. 23, 1851.

Mesers, J. Kidda Co.—We are nearly out of M'Lang's Pills. It would be well to keep as supplied, as there is a great demand for them in our place.

For sale in New York, wholesale and retail, of C. V. Clickener & Co., No. 31 Barelsyest, and Boyd & Paul, No. 40 Contlandest. Sold also by all the principal druggists. THE DEMAND STILL INCREASES .- As the

BLANK BOOKS, DIARIES, HOLIDAY GIFTS FOR BLASK DOOKS, DIARTES, INJURAL OF FOR JUSTICE AND THE FOR JUSTICE, THE JUSTICE AND THE FORE THE STATE OF THE JUSTICE AND THE JU

HAIR DYE AND WIGS .- BATCHELOR'S Manulactory for these articles is celebrated in all parts of the world; persons wishing a light, elegant and durable Wig or Toupee can surely be suited. His Hair Dye is applied, to sure guarantee) or sold, wholesale and retail, at No. 4 Wall-st. Copy the address—beware of imitations

THIS IS A SEASONABLE PARAGRAPH.-This It is a Seasonable paragraph, and everybody should peruse it to-day, and treasure up its substance in their memory. Mr. G. W. TUTTLE, the proprietor of the famous Fancy Store, No. 345 Broadway, has secured a stock of Fancy Goods, the like of which was never before observed on either side of the Atlantic Ocean. His assortment of wonders—for wonders they are—comprises everything that is beautiful, and useful, and curious. Some of these articles are, beyond all comparison, the finest that were ever seen. We do not believe that persons who wish to make presents can find betterones that those embraced in Mr. TOTTLE's grand and unequaled collection.

BRADY'S MINIATURE DAGUERREOTYPES put up in fine English Gold Lockets, Pins, Rings, Keys, Seals, &c. Also, rich and elegant Fancy Cases of various styles, in Velvet, Papier Maché, Pearl and Tortoise Shell, beautifully inlaid, for sale at his Gallery, No. 205 Broadway.

THE ST. NICHOLAS will be open for the Reception of Company on Phursday, Jan. 6, 1853.

TREADWELL, ACKER & Co.

the means of changing the color of the Hair from gray, red er sandy, to black or any shade of brown. His Liquid Hair Dye stands alone. Its effect is immediate, the color it imparts primanent, and leaves the scalp perfectly free from stain. Sold and applied (in private rooms) at CRISTADER'S, No.6 Astor House; also to be had of the principal Druggists in the City.

Beads, of every description, for sale by M. P. Brown, No. 126 Pearl-st., New-York.

GOURAUD'S Liquid Hair Dye is, without LW GOURAGD'S Enquire that E-year exception, the very best ever invented. Equally celebrated is Gouragu's Medicated Soap for curing piniples, freekles, sait rheum, feeth worms, tetter, sallowness, tan, roughness, charc, chafes, cracks, de. Poudre Subtile upproteinar from any part of the bedy. Liquid Vegetable Rouge, Lily White and Hair Restorative, at 67 Walker-st., near Broadway

NEW YEARS' TABLES .- JOHN TAYLOR, COn-

New Texas Tables.—10th Tatlor, C fectioner, No. 337 Broadway, is now prepared to rec orders for supplying New-Years' Tables with Boned Turkeys. Chicken Salada. Ornamented Hams. Pickled Oysters. Pickled Oysters.
Jellies.
Charlotte Russe,
Grand Meringues.
Ice Creans, &c.
Small Ornaments.
Plum, Almond, and Sponge Cakes.
Mottos, Fruits, Flowers, &c.
be well served abould be sent in early.

Oh, rare is the youth in this populous city
Who wears not a garment from famed UNION HALL,
And those who 've not purchased we really pity—
They cannot do better than instantly call.
For Rogers is there in his splender and glory,
Illa and the control of the cont

His garments in fashion for winter or fall, And any young master will tell you the story. How richly it paid him to buy at the HALL.

Union Hall is the store, as all now acknowledge, Where ready-made clothing is sold very low: Call upon Rogers, and thus save your money, Corner of Fuiton and Nassau, where all the world go. Union Hall is by far the cheapest store

NEW AND BRILLIANT SERIES FOR 1853 .- The first number of the new series of Mounts & William's admirable Family Newspaper, THE HOME JOURNAL, for the cultivation of the memorable, the progressive and the beau-tiful, with new features, new type, and new attractions, will

Those who desire to begin their subscriptions with the January number, can do so by inclosing \$2 for the year's subscription, to Mokris & Willis, No. 107 Fulson-st

TEMPERANCE IN SUFFOLK Co .- We learn from a friend, whose letter is too long to publish. that a meeting of the Suffolk Co. Temperance Society was held at Cutchogue on the 21st and 22d inst. About 150 delegates were present including some twenty elergymen of different denominations. Very encouraging reports were received from the affiliated Societies, and it was thought to be a cause of satisfaction that a member of Assembly pledged to the Maine Law had been elected from the County, as well as a Teetotal Sheriff. Appropriate resolutions were discussed and adopted and able addresses in favor of total abstinence delivered. A highly respectable delegatien was appointed to attend the meeting of the State Temperance Society at Albany on Jan. 18, 1853. The next meeting of the Suffolk Co. Society is to be at Islip on the 4th Tuesday of the same month. The Temperance people of the County are doing a good work : they are forming auxiliary societies in different localities and will put forth every effort to secure the adoption and enforcement of the MAINE LAW.

M. Gaillardet, in the Courrier des Etats Unis, gives currency to the report that the Pope has decided to come to Paris at the end of May next, to crown their majesties, the Emporor and Empress of the French, and that he will afterward bestow the same consecration upon the Emperor of Austria, at Vienna

SOUTH CAROLINA.—The Winnsboro' (S.C.) Her-ald states that there are now four candidates to represent the Sixth District in the field.

NEW-YORK TRIBUNE.

NEW-YORK, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 29.

For Europe. The next number of The Tribune for Europe on Circulation will be issued THIS MORNING. at 9 o'clock. It will contain all the Latest News up to the time of going to press. Single copies, in wrappers, ready for mailing, can be had at the desk. Price Six Cents. The Africa sails from this port To-Day at 12 o'clock.

Congress.-The only matter worthy of note in the Senate yesterday, was a resolution of-fered by Mr. Cass, in relation to the violation of the Treaty of Washington, of July 4, 1859, by the establishment of a new British Colony in Central America.

In the House the question of remitting

duties upon certain goods destroyed by fire in New-York, was discussed for a time, and nothing was done about it, when that body adjourned.

The lecture before the Mechanics' Institute last night, was by Hon. John A. Dix, upon "The Effects of Government upon the Laboring Classes." The attendance was rather

WM. H. FRY's fifth lecture on " Music' was given last night, at Metropolitan Hall, to a considerable audience. His remarks and illustrations had reference particularly to "The Voice."

Rev. W. W. Patten delivered "The People's Lecture" last night before a fair house, at the Tabernacle. His text was "The Martyrs of Yesterday the Heroes of Today." He was well received.

Rev. THOMAS STARR KING, of Boston. gave the Seventh of the New-England Course of Lectures, in Brooklyn, last night, to a full house. "Secrates" was the subject of his remarks, whom the speaker characterized as "not so much of a Philosopher as a Home Missionary."

NEW LORDS AT ALBANY.

The political revolution for some time in progress will be consummated in our State on Tuesday of next week by the assembling of a strongly 'Democratic' Assembly at Albany, The Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Canal Board, Heads of Departments, Legislature (for the Senate is untied against us by the Lieut. Governor) will benceforth be, at least through the ensuing year, and most of them for two years, of politics adverse to ours, and backed by a popular majority so commanding as to give strong assurance of stability. Yet it would be most unwise for our new

rulers to fancy themselves lifted above the chances, or even the probabilities, of downfall. On the contrary, they have been wafted to power by a concurrence of favoring gales which even they can hardly hope to find blowing so fairly and freshly a second time. They can bardly hope to have the sympathy and aid of Whig Hunkerism and Democratic Free Soilism in any subsequent struggle. They can hardly expect again to pile up their extra majorities of 52 in the Anti-Enlargement Counties and at the same time poll an outside party vote in the Canal region. They will hardly be able again to combine perfectly such discordant elements as are implied in the running of Seymour. Church and Follett on the same State Ticket. Throughout the late contest, the Whigs were widely and effectively assailed as the authors of the famous Canal Contracts made at Albany one year ago, although no Whig in nomination had borne any part in making those Contracts. while Mr. Commissioner Follett, running for reflection on the Pierce and King sicket, had been one of their foremost contrivers and defenders at the Caral Board. We do not think the combined adroitness of Seymour and Aaron Ward, Croswell and John Van Buren, could make that 'saw' work again. "Indeed, we presume the shrewder magnates

of 'the party' understand that their position is critical, and that the acts which achieved will not suffice to fortify and retain it. Gay. Seymour is a man of good personal standing. popular manners, fair talents and ample fortune: and these have gone far toward achieving a position which they will need reënforcements to maintain. He has seen fit to traverse the Canal portions of the State and volunteer pledges that the 'More Speedy Enlargement' should, in case of his triumph, be pushed vigorously to a completion. The Canal men have taken him at his word; his majority exceeds his wildest anticipatory boast; his backing in the new Assembly is ample, and his plans for pressing on the Enlargement, whatever their nature, will meet with little resistance from the flying remnants of the couted Whig party; while, should they promise to accomplish their professed object, they will probably meet a warmer and more unanimous support from our side than from his own. There is no Judicial dodge now practicable, like that which covered without concealing, save from the eyes of the willfully blind, the great swindle of 1851, and the two years of Gov. Seymour's present term must see the great enterprise well under way, or no device can avail to reëlect him in 1854. The People will infer from what will then have been what is to be, and cannot be longer deluded by

The Canal Policy of what claims to be Democracy in our State has been most calamitous to New-York, and hardly less so to the Great West lying beyond it. Had the counsels and plans of Gov. Seward and his advisers been vigorously and consistently followed by his successors, the Erie Canal would have been long since the noblest artificial channel in the known world, yielding a gross revenue of Four to Five Milliens per annum, and swelling the trade of our City to an extent unparalleled in history. Our State Debt would have been less this day, with the Enlarged Canal completed in 1845, than it now is with nearly half the work still to do, and none of its advantages yet realized. There is not a bushel of grain grown on a Western farm, there is not an acre of land between Syracuse and Dubuque, that would not have been considerably increased in value from the date of the completion of our Grand Canal. But Tyler's treachery distracted the Whice in '41-2, and the wholesale villainy of State Repudiation in the West and South-West depressed the credit of solvent as well

sighted race-fancied they could promote their personal ends by bringing Loco-Focoism into power and stopping our Public Works. The conflagration of 1835, that burned nearly all our City below Wall-st., was by no means so great a public calamity as that stoppage of the Canal Enlargement.

Well, Gov. Seymour is not Gov. Bouck; and we do not think the career and subsidence of the latter functionary has for him any profound attraction. We believe Gov. S. realizes that our State has lost very much by the foolish and factious 'Stop Policy,' and that, while some part of it has sought or created new channels, and can never be recalled to our Grand Canal, there is very much more which can be and should be. We trust he will in good faith suggest and with energy press some practical plan whereby the Enlargement may be completed within the four years that he may reasonably hope to fill the Executive Chair. Should be do this, he will honorably link his name with one of the noblest achievements in the history of human effort for the advancement and well-being of the Race.

-The new Legislature contains few Members of Legislative experience and distinction. but many new men of whom report speaks favorably. We shall back that report to the fullest extent if, contrary to our expectations, they give us THE MAINE LAW.

FREEDOM AND HONESTY.

La Verdad, the organ of the Cuban Junta in this City, in an article which we copy in another column, does us the honor to propound a question or two and to ask for a distinct reply. The questions are: 1. Whether it is wrong in a Republican Government to forbid its citizens from helping another people to achieve their freedom? and 2. Whether an American Republic ought to maintain such a contradiction to the right of self-government as the neutrality act of 1818, in order to uphold a foreign hostile despotism on her border?

These queries relate of course, to the case of Cuba, whose sons we are told we ought to rescue from Spanish oppression, despite the "Comity of patiens," as we would spatch a poor fellow from the clutches of robbers or the jaws of a tiger. Here is our reply:

1. A republican government ought to restrain its citizens in the case mentioned if it is under obligations so to do by the express stipulations of treaties solemnly contracted and ratified. Such obligations the United States new sustain toward Spain. They may be impolitic, inconsistent, wrong. If so, let the nation be persuaded thereof and annul them. Nothing can be more within the right of any citizen than to put forth that proposition, to discuss and defend it, and final, to take the sense of the people thereon. If the decision should be in favor of withdrawing the pledges and agreements in question, our Government would then notify the Spanish Government of the fact and our obligations would honorably and fairly cease. But until this is done, we are held by them in the eyes of the world and of history, and none but scoundrels would seek to have the nation prove false to their sanctions. Above all, the cause of freedom and humanity ought not to be, and cannot truly be. served by the national treachery and the dishonor of the American people.

2. So of the neutrality act. If that is a bad law, arraign it before the tribunal of public opinion and demand its repeal. The party understood to be specially opposed to its operation expect to come into control of all departments of the Government very soon. You can then agitate for its repeal with the best prospects of carrying your point. But as long as it stands on the statute-book the officers of the Government have nothing to do but to enforce it. As for the character of the Act, we understand it to provide merely for the execution of treaties. So the question comes back to the annuling of the treaties and the proclamation to all the world that America will not have friendly relations with any despotic or unjust power. All that we contend for at present is, that everything shall be done decently and above board, and not after the fashion of

burglars and sheep thieves. -Is it necessary to repeat that the Cuban question is not by any means so simple and easy of solution as the writers of La Verdad imply. It is dominated and complicated by negro slavery. What an inconsistency for a people of some hundred thousands, like the creoles of Cuba, to talk of freedom, oppression, the rights of man and the woes of bondage. when they persist in enslaving and embruting another people of three quarters of a million ! Let the Cuban patriots make negro emancipation an article in their creed, and the civilized world will begin to listen with respect to their appeals in behalf of freedom and human rights.

BEOADWAY RAILROAD STOPPED.

The result which we long ago predicted in regard to this gigantic project is at last a matter of fact. Judge Campbell, of the Superior Court, has issued a temporary injunction, ordering a cessation of proceedings in the matter until cause shall be shown by both parties, and the question decided whether the injunction shall be vacated or remain perpetual. Of course the matter will go over to the New Year, when-if the injunction should be vacated-it will have to pass the Aldermen, (which of course is easy enough, as they will be the same as now.) the new Board of Assistants, and the new Mayor; so, in any event, the Broadway Railroad cannot be legally chartered probably before March or April.

By the way, why should not this remedy be employed in relation to other acts of the Common Council! Why should not an injunction be obtained preventing henceforth the payment of any money whatsoever from the City Treasury, until the secret bargains, the private bills, and all the deep-laid schemes of robbery perpetrated during the year shall have been dragged into light ! It ought not to be possible that the Common Council should increase the expenses of the City at the rate of a million of dollars per annum, running up the taxes in certain departments more than a hundred per cent. over the previous year, and yet the people have no power to discover how it as bankrupt States, until the money-lenders was done, or who has got the plunder. Thus and stockjobbers-always a faithless and short- far, the present Council have baffled investi-

gation by refusing to put on record the items in their bills, as in the instance of the proffigate Tea-room expenses, which—as soon as we began to publish the "items"-they ordered to be paid in the lump, offering no vouchers except the Keeper's word that the amount was "all right." If the power of injunction ean arrest the Broadway Railroad, it can stop the frightful stream of money flowing from the treasury into the pockets of the Aldermen and their favorites; and the sooner that power is applied, the lighter will be our taxes for 1853.

It is stated that Mr. Gisborne has put down a sub-merine telegraph from Cape Tormentine in New Brunswick, across Northumberland Strait, 2 distance of fourteen miles to Cape Traverse in Prince Edward's Island, and that it works perfectly well. It is intended to form a part of his line to connect New Foundland with the continent.

NEW-YORK LEGISLATURE.-The Legislature of this State meets January 4. Governor Seymour will be settled in a few days in the mansion now occupled by Governor Hunt, on the corner of Esgle and Elk-sts., Albany.

Municipal Elections.

HUNTSVILLE, ALA.-William Erchoes, Jr., has been elected Mayor, and two Aldermen from each of the four Wards.

The Post-Office and the New-Jersey Rail-ronds.

Correspondence of The N Y. Tribune.

WASHINGTON, Monday, Dec. 27, 1852.

The reason why the Post-Office Department does not cause the New-Jersey Railroads to land the mails in Philadelphia in season to connect with the cars for Baltimore is, because it can'f. The New-Jersey Railroad will not exe-cute any contract with the Department for carrying the mails, and its officers say they do not want the job any how—that the local travel am-ply pays expenses, and, therefore, they can af-lord to be independent. They carry the mail. however, as fast or slow as they please, and the Department recognizes and pays for the service, after deducting a good round sum for every The present Postmaster-General (Hon. Sam-

uel D. Hubbard) has done everything that the law permits him to do, and all that his own ripe experience in business can suggest, to remedy the evil complained of, but to little purpose. In his late report he strongly recommends the establishment of a new post-route by Congress, as the only effective course that can be pursued.

Cabinet-Making. Correspondence of The N. Y. Tribune.

WASHINGTON CITY, Monday, Dec. 27, 1852.

This is evidently an era of new ideas in political affairs among us, as well as in La Belle France;

and among the new political customs coming into vogue, none bids fairer either to give the new President a deal of trouble or more seriously to damage the public interest, than the habit of ding-doneing in favor of the claims of this or that man for a place in the Cabinet. I have heard more than one veteran member of the Democratic party bewailing the condition of the times—the apparent scarcity of gentlemen of distin-guished abilities and well established reputations as statesmen, evinced in the fact that it is judged necessary now a days to parade in recommendatory letters the claims of individuals to cabinet places. There is much in this idea of these gray-beards: for certain it is that the Democratic party contains no score of men of mark now in public life whose public history has been such as to make their acceptance of such an appointment a matter of pleasure to the President elect or else those who want subordinate places are becoming more impudent than heretofore in the use of means to obtain them If Gen. Pierce could only peep for a day behind the

curtain here, he could learn why Mr. A. recommends Mr. B.'s appointment so carnestly, and why Mr. C. solicits a Cabinet place for Mr. D. with such officious zeal. Mr. A. wants a foreign mission, and Mr. C. a place yielding a fair compensation. They are merely striving to secure a "friend at court," who will look cut for their interest with a corresponding zeal. Nearly every office that every gentleman now here wants, is known to most of the numerous class of office-seekers with which Washington just now so abounds. Indeed, men among them can explain in a word the ulterior purpose of every person engaged in this disreputable game It was to have been expected that this practice would be vigorously pushed at the Baltimore Convention, as, ever since National Conventions have been in vocas office-seekers have used them to secure their own ad vencement. But the application of the practice to the end of shaping the formation of the Cabinet, is quite a

So far, the Douglas men, as such, are pushing no particular gentleman. The Buchanan men have conentrated their efforts very lately in favor of Mr. John Stidell, of New-Orleans, who was their leader in the memorable Louisiana State Convention, that came off ust before the Democratic National Convention met. They sent a delegation to Baltimore, instructed for Cass, who was literally almost without a party in the tate. This was a trick of "Young America," under the lead of Arnold Harris. The Douglas forces were nearly as strong in that body as those of Buchanan and they voted with the handful of Case men for the instructions, to prevent the eventual passage of instructions for Mr. Buchanan. The consequence was that the delegation on reaching Baltimore, embraced but two or three sincere advocates for the nomination of Cass, though for ballot after ballot and day after day, the vote of the State was given for him-with an ap parent earnestness which greatly amused those know ng that if the vote of the State could have seemed likely to nominate Cass, he would by no means have cotten it. The terrible feud between these two wings of the "unterrified" in Louisiana, developed on the occasion, rages at this moment with unmittested violence. The moment that it may be known at the outh that Mr. John Slidell is being pressed by Mr. Buchanan's late Virginia and Pennsylvania supporters, a strong "Young American" delegation will leave New Orleans for this city, bent on proving that he is the most unfit man in the world for a cabinet portfello. However, Mr. Slidell is far superior in abilities and attainments to nine out of ten of those now so veciferously "cracked up" for cabinet places. There blds fair to grow up a very strong feeling against his appointment on the part of all here who were not original Buchanan man, because it is generally believed that he will neither forget nor forgive the original sin of opposing the nomination of the candidate from whom he had most to hope. The immediate clique of Gen. Cass are strongly in

ver of the appointment of Governor McClelland of Michigan to a cabinet place, of course, because they want a centleman there who will deal out the offices of at least one Department of the Executive branch of the Government, as Gen. Cass would have done with the whole, had he been nominated. The Governor, who was in the House of Representatives for some years. though a faithful party man, never set the hall in a blaze the brightness of his talents. He made character here as a men of business habits and strictly conscientions conduct in the discharge of his public duties. It is truly to be hoped that, in making his selections, Gen. Pierce may not be driven by the clamor of seekers after mir or effices to overlook the importance of securing at least these two elements in every man he may select for his official councillors. There is, I regret to have to write, no little danger that such will be the case.

A. O. P. Nicholson, of Tenn., has been sent for by Gen. Pierce, and is now on his way to Concord. He is the leader of the anti-Aeron V. Brown wing of the Democratic party in that State. It is believed here that he will be offered a portfolio. His selection will stop the outcries of many of the Union party men, as he is, by ong odds, the ablest and most effective man in the Southern States, on the Democratic side, who was an original "compromise man." His fortels written down at home to be discretion. He is very laborious, and as specious on the stump as my gentleman in Tennessee. Geo. W. Jones, Andrew Johnson, Churchwell and Polk of the House of Representatives belong to the Nicholson wing of the party in Tennessee, while F. P. Stanton,

Harris and Savage are on the other side-are Arran V Brown men. The probability is, ten to one, that Nich on will be in the Cabinet. Barro.

CY TELEGRAPH.

Southern Telegra ph Office, corner of Hanorer and Reaver the

The Chinese Exp. oring Expedition—The Lieu-tenant-General B. Il in the House—The Telegraph Case, &c.
Special Dispatch to the N. Y. Tribune.

WASHINGTON, "uesday, Dec. 28, 1852

Commander Ringgold, of the Exploring Expedition to the Chinese Seas and Debring's Straits, is detained for want of men, and will be unable to get away in less than a month. He is very popular, and is supported in the Scuate by Mr. Seward.

Mr. King's health is improving, but he is still

The leading Democrats threaten to kill the Lieutenant-General Bill in the House, by attaching to it, if necessary for the purpose, some preposterous rider.
Robert H. Walsh, author of the Hayti corre-

spondence, and recently agent at Hayti, has been appointed a translator in the State Department.

There is great curiosity to hear Mr. Soulé on

Tuesday next.

In the Telegraph case before the Supreme Court, Mr. Campbell, of Pennsylvania, made & very eloquent argument in favor of Morse. Mr. Gifford, of New-York, on the same side was also able and scute. Mr. Chase closes to morrow for O'Reilly, and a masterly effort is expected. Judge Curtis does not sit in the case. having been employed as counsel previous to

his appointment to the bench. Mr. Jones, of Pa., was confirmed Consul at Alexandria, in secret session.

The Union espouses the views of Cass and Mason. .

The U. S. Supreme Court-The Telegraph Case.
Washington, Tuesday, Dec. 28, 1852.

WASHINGTON, Tuesday, Dec. 28, 1852.

The concluding argument on the part of Professor Morse, by George Gifford, Esq. of New-York, in the Telegraph case in the U. S. Sapreme Court. is in progress and will be concluded to morrow. The decision will probably be given in two or three weeks.

Mail Robbery-North Carolina Scontor, &c. One mail has been received from New-Or-The mail from Mobile for the eastward was

robbed on the 8th inst. The driver of the stage conveying it was arrested, but the guard could not be The North Carolina Legislature had postponed its adjournment until vesterday, but the correspondent of The Wilmington Journal says it was doubtful whether another trial to elect a U.S. Senstor would

Richard Matchett, Jr., who was injured some weeks since at a fire on Exchange place in this city, died to-day from his injuries.

Consul Confirmed. Washington, Tuesday, Dec. 28, 1852. The Senate this afternoon had under consider-

stion, in Executive Session, several nominations for Consuls, &c.: but the only thing of interest done was confirming Mr. Jones, of Penn., as Consul General at Alexandris. From Porto Cabelle.

PHILADELPHIA, Tuesday, Dec. 28, 1852.
We have Porto Cabello dates to the 11th st, by the arrival of the bark Paez.

A few cases of fever had occurred among the hipping.
Business was unusually dull. Coffee, (washed,)

was selling at 11@111ec., and unwashed at 10@101ec. Ox Hides were at 9% @0%c. Cocoa, 20@201ec. Amer-can Flour was quoted at \$12@813 50. The only vessels in port were the Euphemia and Henry Mason, from New-York.

Freight from the West-The Franklin Cana, Company and the Lake Shore Rullroad. Purr aper pura Tuesday, Dec. 28, 1852.

tuns of goods, arrived by the Central Railroad to-day from the West.

In the application in the Supreme Court for an injunction against the Franklin Canal Company, to restrain them from further prosecution of the Lake Shore Railroad, the argument was concluded to-day, and the case is held under advisement by the Judge.

Probable Loss of the Bark Hollander.

BOSTON. Tuesday, Dec. 28, 1852. The bark Amanda, arrived at this port from The bark Amanda, arrived at this port from Palerine, passed on the 24th November, in lat. 415, ion. 25 10, portions of the wreck of a large vessel—spars, timbers, planks, part of the between-decks and bellwarks painted white—one portion of the bulwark with "Holander" in large gilt letters upon it. The bark Holander in large gilt letters upon it. The bark Holander in large gilt letters upon it. for the East Indies, and it is feared may be the vessel

Total Less of the British Steamer Moun-

Nonfork, Tuesday, Dec. 28, 1852.

The British steamer Mountaineer, of and from Liverpool for New-York, was totally wrecked on Christmas day, eight miles south of Currituck Inict. The crew were all saved.

The Alabama at Savannah.

SAVANNAH, Tuesday, Dec. 28, 1852.
The steamship Alabama, Capt. Ludlow, has arrived here in 60 hours from New-York. The Marion at Charleston.

The U. S. Mail steamship Marien, Capt. Berry, arrived at her wharf in this city on Monday night at 10 o'clock. Sale of the Baltimore Museum. BALTIMORE, Tuesday, Dec. 28, 1852. We have no mail south of Washington this

Mr. Owens, the proprietor of the Baltimore Museum, sold his establishment yesterday to Henry C. Jarrett for \$18,000.

XXXIID CONGRESS SECOND SESSION. SENATE.... WASHINGTON, Dec. 28, 1852. Various petitions were presented.

Mr. Weller presented a petition from Mr.

Stanley, an American Artist, praying Congress to purchase his collection of Indian Paintings.

Mr. Donge (lowa) introduced a bill for the

hief of working men on the Capitol.

Mr. Cass offered the following resolution,

Mf. CASS Officied the following which was hid over:

Resolved, That the President be requested to communicate to the Senate, as far as may be compatible with the public interest, any information in the Department of State respecting the establishment of a new British Colony in Central America, together with the copy of a proclamation served at the said department, issued by the British at the Belize July 17, 1822, announcing that Her Most Gracious Majesty our Queen has been pleased to constitute and make the islands of Rustan, Bonnaces Utilla, Bartan. Helena, to be a colony, to be known. and make the islands of Rustan, Bonnacca Utilla, Bar-barat, Helena, to be a colony, to be known and designeted as the Colony of the Bay of Islands, and askned by command of Her Majesty's Superintendent, Augustus Fred. Gore, Colonial Secretary, and also what measures, if any, have been taken by the Executive to prethe violation of that Article of the Treaty of Washington of July 4, 1250, between the United States and Graal Britain, which provides that neither party shall occupy or fortify, or colonize, or assume, or exercise any dominion over Nichragas, Cesta Rica, the Mosquito Coast, or any part of Central America.

The Senate took up the bill granting a pension to Avery Downer for revolutionary services, which was debated, and, on the question of engrossing it, the vote stood Ayes 18, Noes 6. No quorum.

The debate was then resumed, and, on the cetion being taken again, the result was Ayes 32. Note The bill was passed. The bill providing for the re-survey of cer-

tain lands in Mississippi, in districts where the office of Surveyor General has been abolished.

The question on an appropriate parallel in question on an amendment resulted in as 27; Nays I. No quorum. After further debate 33 Senators voted and

Two other private bills were considered and votes thereon had to be repeated several times in order to procure a quorum.

Mr. Mangum said it was impossible to do

business properly in this manner. He thought the pub-ile interest would be better served by an adjournment. He consented, however, to an Executive Session, which lasted but a few minutes and then the Senste adjourned. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Hon. Lorenzo Sarine (Mass.) elected in place of Hon. Besj. Thompson, deceased, appeared, and

Mr. HARY offered a resolution that the Committee of the Whole on the state of the Union be dis charged from the further consideration of the bill to re mit the duties on certain goods destroyed by fire in New York, and that the same be referred to the Committee on Commerce. Before voting, there was a call of the House, and 124 members answered to their names.